

# The Mountain Advocate.

NEW SERIES: VOLUME 9; No. 46

BARBOURVILLE, KY., FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1919

ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS A YEAR IN ADVANCE

No. 6262

## Report of the Condition of the FIRST NATIONAL BANK At Barbourville, in the State of Kentucky, at the close of business on Sept. 12, 1919.

### Resources

Loans and Discounts	370,714.13
U. S. Bonds deposited to secure circulation (par value)	15,000.00
U. S. Bonds and certificates of indebtedness pledged to secure U. S. deposits (par value)	20,000.00
U. S. Bonds and certificates of indebtedness owned and unpledged	135,000.00
Securities other than U. S. bonds (not including stocks) owned unpledged	19,257.85
Total bonds, securities, etc. other than U. S.	19,257.85
Stock of Federal Reserve Bank (50 per cent of subscription)	2,250.00
Value of banking house	5,000.00
Furniture and fixtures	1,500.00
Lawful reserve with Federal Reserve Bank	33,124.08
Cash in vault and net amounts due from national banks	57,756.50
Checks on other banks in the same city or town as reporting bank	717.85
Checks outside of town of reporting bank and other cash items	12.12
Redemption fund with U. S. Treas. and due from U. S. Treas.	750.00
Interest earned but not collected—on Notes and Bills Receivable not past due	4,119.21
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$665,201.74</b>

### Liabilities

Capital stock paid in	\$ 50,000.00
Surplus fund	25,000.00
Undvd. profits	4,767.43
Less cur. exp., interest & taxes pd.	2,287.59
Interest and discount collected or credited in advance of maturity and not earned (approximate)	4,393.03
Amount reserved for taxes accrued	1,522.25
Amount reserved for all taxes accrued	2,000.00
Circulating notes outstanding	15,000.00
Certified checks outstanding	1,089.45
Cashiers checks on own bank outstanding	231.01
Total of Items 30, 31, 32 and 33	1,320.46
Individual deposits subject to check	39,130.16
Total of demand deposits (other than bank deposit) subject to Reserve, Items 34 to 39	391,130.16
Certificates of deposit (other than for money borrowed)	152,356.00
War loan dep't account	20,000.00
<b>Total Deposits</b>	<b>\$564,806.62</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$665,201.74</b>

STATE OF KENTUCKY, ss.

I, Geo. F. Tinsley, Cashier of the above-named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Geo. F. Tinsley, Cashier  
Correct—Attest  
ROBT. W. COLE  
JOHN M. TINSLEY } Directors.  
J. M. WILTON  
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 17th day of Sept. 1919.  
R. N. Jarvis  
Notary Public

### SCHOOL FAIR

The annual School Fair will be held in the Court House, Barbourville, Sept. 26 and 27.

A Grand Parade of the School Children of the County on Saturday, September 27 at 11 a.m.

All people interested in the education of the youth of the County are cordially invited to assist in making this School Fair a success.

The Court House will be used for a floral display hall and the grounds will be used to display the products of the County.

It is hoped that the people of this City will be present and show all possible courtesies to the boys and girls from the country who are the hope of the future well being and happiness of the County.

The time has come in the history of this section when we should show our appreciation of the efforts of the teachers of our rural schools to make for a better standard of education, not only in book-learning, but also along the line of agriculture and home economics. We believe that they should receive salaries in line with the work they are doing for us and the nation thru the children.

On this occasion, some of the most vital questions of education will be discussed by leading educators of the State. The Teacher's Federation will be discussed and by-laws and a constitution adopted on the second day of the Fair.

### LADIES AID MEETING

Mrs. Nan Hoskins entertained the Ladies Aid Society of the M. E. Church, Friday afternoon, Sept. 12, at her home on Main St. About fourteen members were present. Mrs. Robert Rose was a visitor. This meeting ended a most successful conference year. The reports of various committees and officers showed splendid work had been done and quite a sum of money had been raised this year. One of the many things done by the Aid was the gift of \$50.00 annually to Centenary work.

The officers elected for the coming year were:

President Mrs. A. W. Hopper.  
1st Vice Pres. Mrs. R. N. Cornett.  
2nd Vice Pres. Mrs. H. T. Miller.  
Treasurer Mrs. Jesse Tuggle.  
Secretary Mrs. Edward Faulkner.

The Society is expecting great things this new year under the leadership of Mrs. Hopper who is most capable of being President and with the assistance of Mrs. Cornett, who as President just completed this year with great success.

The living room and hall were decorated with pink roses and chrysanthemums. A large flower basket full of La Tosca roses was passed around and each guest was presented with a beautiful rose. As the guests assembled food tea was served and at the close of the meeting Miss Jessie Wilson assisted her mother in serving ice cream and cake.

The next meeting will be with Mrs. H. H. Owens, Oct. 3rd. The Aid is planning a big year's work so let all of the ladies belonging to the Church make an effort to become a member of the Aid and help.

### MICKIE SAYS

GOES OF NEWS IN THE PAPER TODAY, BUT DANGONIT! WE COULD HAVE LOTS MORE IF FOLKS'D JES' GIT INTO THE HABIT OF USIN' THE PHONE WUNST 'N A WHILE

GEE! HERE'S A TYPOGRAPHICAL ERROR! I SPECT SOME WISE GUY'LL BE IN PRETTY SOON T' KID ME 'BOUT IT

EF THERE DOES GROWL 'N SCARE 'IN T' DEATH, WILL YA, FRITZIE



### OIL NEWS

Geo. H. Ott, of Tekamah, Neb., who has oil interests in this section, is here to help develop them.

Wyman Oil Company is pumping oil on the Sears and Jackson place adjoining the I. N. Jones farm. Production is good.

J. A. McDermott is down 150 ft. on the Jones farm, Little Richland.

The Omaha people who have purchased the Hampton lease up the river, have brought in a drilling machine.

Edgett No. 1, on the McDonald, Big Richland, will come in this week.

Bernheim & Co. are installing a pumping plant on the Epperson place on the headwaters of Collins Fork.

The Bingham Oil Co. has made a location for a well on the McDermott farm near Valley Switch.

### SCHOOL CHANGES

There is deep regret in the loss of Prof. H. M. Oldfield as Superintendent of our City Schools in which position he has won the hearts of pupils and parents alike. The fact that he has gone into a field of action which offers a wider scope for his fine executive abilities is but another proof that all schools, not only those of Barbourville, but also those of the country at large, must be prepared to pay men according to what they achieve and the teacher is not only in loco parentis to the children, but is also the instrument through which those mental qualities and powers are developed which are necessary for the best citizenship. Our people will wish Prof. Oldfield every good fortune in his future career.

Another loss is that of Prof. C. Tye, who, recently back from Army life, had cast his lot among us, as we hoped. Our hopes have gone a glimmering, however, since he has now accepted the principalship of the schools of Rhine, Dodge County, Georgia. He is a young man of energy, intellectual, and an ardent devotee of clean sports which always helps to establish a bond between teacher and pupils. His many friends will follow him to his new field with many good wishes. The School Board is fortunate, however, in being able to secure the services of Ex-Senator Lewis to take the place of Prof. Oldfield. He is a first class school man, has secured a wide range of knowledge thru his political affiliations and in the travel which came to him during his Y. M. C. A. work abroad, an account of which we had the pleasure of publishing some months ago. He will make an excellent record and will be warmly welcomed to his new office by our whole citizenship.

### HAY RIDE

The following jolly party enjoyed a hay ride to the fair grounds last Thursday, Sept. 11th. The refreshments consisted of fresh roasted peanuts and homemade candy, helped out by the excellent water at the fair grounds. The whole affair proved very enjoyable.

Mrs. Chas. D. Cole, of Harlan, and daughter Doris, Mr. and Mrs. John Tinsley, Miss Maude Farmer, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Stewart, Mr. Warren Edmonson, from Pennsylvania, brother of Mrs. Richards, Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Richards.

### AUTO PARTY

Dr. and Mrs. Edward Faulkner gave an auto party in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Barner, of St. Louis on Saturday afternoon, Sept. 6th. After a long drive and trip over Gilliam Mt., the guests stopped at the Faulkner home where ices, candies and cakes were served. Following this the guests were invited by Mrs. Sam Davidson to the Star Theatre to see Pricilla Dean in "A Silk Lined Burglar." The ride and play were greatly enjoyed by all.

The party included Mr. and Mrs. Walter Barner, Mrs. H. H. Owens, Mrs. Sam Davidson, Dr. and Mrs. Edward Faulkner.

### DAVIS-ALFORD

Miss Bertha Davis, of this city, and Mr. George Alford, of Elys, were united in the bonds of holy matrimony on Friday, Sept. 12th, at Cumberland Gap, Rev. R. W. Brooks officiating.

Miss Davis is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Davis, and is one of Knox County's most prominent teachers, now holding a position in the Barbourville High School. Mr. Alford, the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Alford, is a first class mechanic.

We wish to extend our congratulations to this young couple with best wishes for a long, successful and happy life.

### BACK FROM MONTANA

T. W. Minton is back from Great Falls, Montana, where he visited his sister on the big family ranch. He brought back with him three nice Misses Elsie, Celia and Ellen Carr. The former will assist at the Hickory Mill and the two latter young ladies will attend Union College.

While on the ranch T. W. hunted the amphibious snakeeater and the mhdexterous polytoxus well known to Baron Munchausen but his specimens were stolen by timber wolves which consider them a great delicacy—next in fact to human babies.

### MILNER-HERNDON

The wedding of Dan M. Herndon and Miss Stuart Miller was solemnized Thursday at 12:30 p. m. Rev. W. B. Minton, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church officiating.

The ceremony took place at the home Mr. and Mrs. S. N. Miller, River St., the house being beautifully decorated with ferns and flowers. Only the immediate family and a few invited guests were present. After the ceremony the happy couple left in the R. N. Jarvis auto for Corbin where they took the train for a ten days wedding trip.

Both young people have a host of warm friends who will wish them every happiness that life affords.

The salary schedule for the County teachers has been made and accepted by the Department of Education. The teachers will receive at least \$10 more per month than last year.

Mrs. J. R. Tuggle and son Allen spent a few days in Louisville this week.

Miss Mattie Taylor, who has been doing stenographic work at the Hickory Mill, left for her home at Bailey Switch Sunday. Miss Mattie expects to continue her studies.

### UNION COLLEGE FACULTY 1919-1920

The following is the faculty of Union College for the coming year and it is a pleasure to state that the list is one which promises splendid results.

We first give members of the old faculty who will teach this year. Prof. E. T. Franklin, D. D. President and professor of Philosophy.

Miss A. Weeks, English.

Miss Florence M. Campbell, Conservatory of Music.

Prof. Chas. E. Abler, Conservatory of Music.

Prof. D. M. Hummel, Normal Department.

Prof. R. E. Burnett, Sub-Academic.

Mrs. W. B. Minton, Spanish and Algebra.

Miss N. L. Taylor, Typewriting and Penmanship.

The new members are:

Mrs. E. T. Franklin, German and History.

Prof. C. R. Brothers, Elkhart, Ind., Science, Physics and Chemistry.

Prof. R. B. Cramer, Niagara, Wis., Biblical Literature and Missions.

Prof. G. M. Rider, Wagoner, Okla., Greek and Theology.

Miss Leah Fields, Shreveport, La., French and Latin.

Mrs. Vera Kemp, Asst. Conservatory of Music.

Miss Bertha J. Hawkins, Troy, N. Y., Expression and Physical Culture.

The Domestic Science Teacher is yet to be supplied.

Union College opens this year under most favorable auspices with a strong faculty and a large body of students. What this means to the young people of the mountains who are ambitious for an education can best be expressed by the achievements of other mountain boys and girls who have been able to go forth into the world armed with the key of knowledge acquired at just such colleges as is Union College. Many of them have brought fame to the mountain districts of Kentucky thru their achievements and have demonstrated that the old Anglo-Saxon blood which dominates our section of the State, still possesses the same dogged, unbreakable qualities which have filled our halls of Congress, our judicial chairs, our pulpits and have made men of this blood the leaders in industrial endeavor. They do what they set out to do and they carry with them the ideals of freedom and decency.

Union College is doing its share not only in wiping out illiteracy, but also in giving Mountain people an opportunity to become bigger in mentality and character. Let's help it grow.

### ST. JOHN'S, CORBIN, GYM OUTFITTED

St. John's College, Corbin, thru its energetic Superintendent, Mr. H. E. Westworth has put in a fine lot of apparatus in the College Gym which, supplementing the full playground apparatus offers nearly every kind of exercise for the students.

The new dormitory is also being prepared for use a good deal of the furniture having already arrived.

### "HOBNO PREACHER"

Dr. J. M. Gray Will Preach

Those who attend the Methodist Church on Sunday morning will be edified by hearing Dr. J. M. Gray, "hobo preacher" that he might learn at first hand how the submerged children of our mutual Father live and die. He learned and today he is one of the most eloquent speakers on the Chautauqua platform. His theme Sunday morning will be, "The Mountain Vision." Be at church early and get a seat.

In the evening Rev. G. M. Ryder, B. D. will preach. He is professor of Theology and Philosophy at Union College and is an excellent speaker.

### AUTO ACCIDENT

Miss Lee C. Ohio is suffering from a broken left arm received in an auto accident Tuesday night between the Anderson place and Little Richland bridge.

### CIVIC LEAGUE

The Civic League will meet with Mrs. Costello on Thursday, Sept. 25th. A full attendance is desired to discuss plans for immediate and very necessary work.

No. 7284

## Report of the condition of the NATIONAL BANK OF JOHN A. BLACK At Barbourville, in the State of Kentucky, at the close of business on Sept. 12, 1919.

### Resources

Loans and Discounts	313,025.74
Total Loans	313,025.74
Overdrafts unsecured	1,559.65
U. S. Bonds deposited to secure circulation (par value)	22,500.00
US bonds & certificates of indebtedness pledged to secure postal savings deposits, par value	2,000.00
U. S. bonds and certificates of indebtedness owned and unpledged	76,000.00
Securities other than U. S. bonds (not including stocks) owned unpledged	38,525.46
Stock of Federal Reserve Bank (50 per cent of subscription)	1,950.00
Value of banking house	7,000.00
Equity in banking house	7,000.00
Furniture & Fixtures	2,700.00
Lawful reserve with Federal Reserve Bank	36,191.94
Cash in vault and net amounts due from national banks	91,355.80
Checks on other banks in the same city or town as reporting bank	504.59
Checks on banks located outside of city or town of reporting bank and other cash items	407.08
Redemption fund with U. S. Treas. and due from U. S. Treasurer	1,125.00
Interest earned but not collected—on Notes and Bills Receivable not past due	2,438.43
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$597,283.69</b>

### Liabilities

Capital Stock paid in	\$30,000.00
Surplus fund	35,000.00
Undivd profits	7,951.54
Less current expenses, interest and taxes paid	2,892.59
Interest and discount collected or credited in advance of maturity and not earned (approximate)	2,887.83
Circulating notes	22,500.00
Certified checks outstanding	241.22
Cashier's checks outstanding	2,463.24
Individual Deposits sub. to chk.	345,626.15
Certificates of deposit (other than for money borrowed)	151,857.70
Postal savings deposits	1,648.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$597,283.69</b>

State of Kentucky, ss.

I, W. R. Lay, Cashier of the above-named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

W. R. Lay, Cashier  
Correct—Attest  
James S. Miller  
A. J. Croley } Directors.  
S. H. Jones  
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 17th day of Sept. 1919.  
Emma Morris,  
Notary Public

## FARMERS ATTENTION FIRE!

All kinds of Insurance, Bonding and Real Estate

We can now insure farmers of this county against Fire, Lightning and Windstorm on their dwellings, barns, stock, feed and farm implements. We write this on five year plan, and take your note and you can pay same at end of each year. This is the first time Farmers have been able to get Insurance for more than fifteen years in this county. Call and see us at once. It will be too late after the fire.

We buy and sell farms, negotiate loans, and buy your Liberty Bonds at the highest prices paid.

Call or phone us and we will send representative to see you.

C. DICKINSON & CO.  
Over Cole & Hughes Store  
G. L. Dickinson, Mgr.



**THE ADVOCATE**  
FRED BURMAN  
EDITOR  
JENNIE McDERMID BURMAN  
ASSOCIATE EDITOR  
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OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE RE-  
PUBLICAN PARTY IN  
KNOX COUNTY.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES  
(Strictly in advance)  
One Year ..... \$1.50  
Six Months ..... \$0.75

Any items intended for publication  
should reach this office not later  
than Wednesday or we will be forced  
to carry it over for the coming week.

#### REPUBLICAN TICKET

For Governor — Edwin P. Morrow.  
Lieutenant Governor — S. Thurst-  
on Ballard.  
Secretary of State — Fred A.  
Vaughn.  
Auditor — John G. Craig.  
Treasurer — James A. Wallace.  
Attorney General — Chas. I. Daw-  
son.  
Clerk Court of Appeals — Roy D.  
Speck.  
Superintendent of Public Instruc-  
tion — George Colvin.  
Commissioner of Agriculture —  
Wm. C. Hanna.

#### SWAN LAKE NEWS

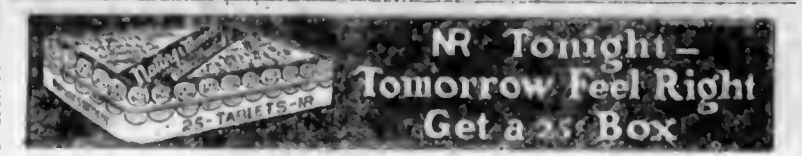
Every body is busy pulling fodder  
and making molasses.  
Mrs. A. M. Terrell visited her  
mother Mrs. W. D. King last week.  
J. P. Fox was the guest of his  
father A. D. Fox, of Periman Sunday.  
Mrs. Sarah McNeil was the guest  
of Mrs. Martha Detherage last Wed-  
nesday.  
Mrs. Mary Linda Elliott was the  
guest of Mrs. Lou Warfield last Sun-  
day.  
Mrs. Matilda owell was the guest  
of her sister, Mrs. R. M. Jackson on  
Sunday.  
The Misses Hattie and Alice Deth-  
erage and Mary McNeil visited the  
Misses Minnie and Zella Fox Wed-  
nesday.  
A large crowd attended church  
and the baptizing on Sunday.  
Jim McNeil was the guest of Wil-  
ham King of Lindsay Sunday.  
Clarence Fox who is working at  
Warren, Ky., was visiting home folks  
Saturday and Sunday.  
Howard, Glendon and Letcher Mc  
Neil, of King, visited their cousins,  
Eljah and Jim McNeil last week.

#### ARKLE NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hutton, of  
Harlan, have moved to Arkle where  
Mr. Hutton is working for the Rich-  
land Coal Company.  
Mrs. Martha Penler, of Arkle, has  
been the guest of her brother-in-law  
at Four Mile, Ky.  
Mrs. Augusta Eagle has been visit-  
ing her mother at Emanuel over Sat-  
urday and Sunday.  
Miss Sarah Shelton, of Elys, is vis-  
iting her folks at Arkle and Rossland.  
Everybody is invited to the box  
supper at the graded school near  
Grays, Friday afternoon.  
Eljah Vaughn, of Pittsburg, is  
working at Arkle for the Turner  
Jellico Coal Co.  
Mrs. Martha Vaughn, of Pittsburg,  
was the guest of Mrs. Eli Anderson,  
of Emanuel, Ky.  
Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Gibson, of  
Rossland, Ky., have been visiting Mr.  
and Mrs. George Martin, of Crawfish,  
for the past week.  
Everybody has a dry time for fod-  
dering.  
Mr. and Mrs. Marcia Anderson, of  
Virginia, are visiting the latter's  
mother at Arkle.



**Dry Cleaning and Dyeing**  
CLOTHING, DRAPERIES, FURS, ETC.  
Send Via Parcel Post  
**SWISS CLEANERS AND DYERS**  
517 FOURTH AVE. LOUISVILLE, KY.  
Known all over America



**Costello Drug Co Barbourville, Ky**

AT THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH  
SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 21

Bible School at 9:45. The usual  
services at 10:50 a. m. Sermon by  
the pastor: "Jesus, Author and Fin-  
isher."

Attention is called to an open ses-  
sion of the C. W. B. M. to be held  
in the church Wednesday evening  
Sept. 24th at 8 o'clock.  
Every member of the church and  
Bible School is urged to be present  
Sunday, morning to participate in  
the launching of our Fall Campaign  
of Bible work.

Thos. J. Belcher.

#### Chamberlain's Cough Remedy.

This is not only one of the best  
and most efficient medicines for  
coughs, colds, croup and whooping  
cough, but is also pleasant to take,  
which is important when a medicine  
must be given to children. Cham-  
berlain's Cough Remedy has been  
in use for many years and has met  
with much favor wherever its good  
qualities have become known. Many  
mothers have given it their unquali-  
fied endorsement. Wm. Scruby,  
Chillicothe, Mo., writes: "I have  
raised three children, have always  
used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy  
and found it to be the best for colds,  
coughs and croup. It is pleasant to  
take. Both adults and children like  
it. My wife and I have always felt  
safe from croup with it in the  
house." Chamberlain's Cough Re-  
medy contains no opium or other  
narcotic.

#### MARRIAGE LICENSES

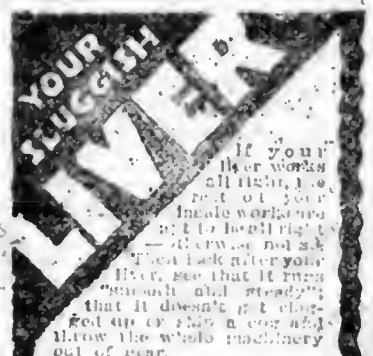
Charles Tuttle, Cannon, and Liz-  
zie Foley, Lancaster, Ky.  
Joseph Lambert and Josephine  
Henson, Barbourville.

#### NOTICE

Notice is hereby given, that the  
Street Committee of the Board of  
Council of the City of Barbourville  
Ky., will, on Monday, Sept. 22, 1919  
at 4 o'clock in the afternoon, meet  
on Knox street, for the purpose of  
inspecting said street and the con-  
struction thereof, to the end of ac-  
cepting or rejecting the work there-  
on, as may be proper.

The cost of said construction, per  
abutting legal foot is:  
Between Court House Square and  
Liberty Street ..... \$3.68  
Between Liberty and Depot Sts. .... \$3.51  
Between Depot St. and Allison  
Avenue ..... \$3.26  
This Sept. 17, 1919.

Robert W. Cole, C. W. Tye, S. B.  
Dishman, Street Committee.  
By Thos. D. Tinsley, Mayor, and  
Ex-Off. Chairman.



**Dr. Thacher's  
Liver and Blood  
Syrup**  
Is a Liver Regulator, a Blood  
Purifier, a Laxative and a  
Tonic of 27 Years standing;  
the prescription of an old  
family doctor of large prac-  
tice; a standard remedy for  
the whole family from the  
children to the grand  
parents.  
"About three years ago, I was  
all run down in health, weighed  
only 101 lb., and getting worse  
every day. I began the use of  
DR. THACHER'S LIVER AND  
BLOOD SYRUP, and today I  
am thankful to say that I'm in  
perfect health, and weigh 165  
lbs., and attribute my good  
health to the use of that  
most wonderful medicine.  
DR. THACHER'S LIVER AND  
BLOOD SYRUP. My husband  
tells me to recommend  
this great tonic.—Mrs.  
C. E. Chadwick, Ala.  
THACHER  
MEDICINE CO.  
Chattanooga,  
Tenn.,  
U.S.A.  
**TRY  
DOCTOR  
THACHER'S  
LIVER AND  
BLOOD SYRUP**

#### WALKER NEWS

Well everybody is busy making  
sorghum. Everyone you see is  
somewhat sticky.

We all think Walker is improving  
now that we can run cars up here.  
Dr. Burside has the honor of course

There will commence a series of  
meetings at Good Hope Church on  
Wednesday night.

There are several cases of ty-  
phoid fever here.

Married, last Thursday night, Mr.  
J. T. Messer and Miss Frank Tins-  
ley Ingram. The ceremony was per-  
formed at the Baptist Church by  
Rev. Gus Walker. A large number  
of friends and relatives were present

Rev. D. M. Walker preached at  
Trace Branch Sunday.

Mrs. John D. Hensley and child-  
ren were the guests of her sister,  
Mrs. Mollie Carnes on Sunday.

Mrs. Sallie Smith is very low at  
this writing with typhoid fever.  
Her husband died two weeks ago.

Married, on Sunday night at the  
home of the bride, Mr. Dave Bing-  
ham and Miss Nora Carnes. Rev.  
John Lester officiated. No one was  
present but the most intimate  
friends of the family.

#### When The Day Is Over



When the  
household  
cares and  
worries of  
everyday life  
have made  
you tired,  
happy and  
there's nothing  
in the air but  
the thought of  
headache, backache and worry, turn to  
the right prescription, one gotten up by  
Dr. Pierce fifty years ago.

Everything growing out of the ground  
seems intended for some use in estab-  
lishing natural conditions. Dr. Pierce, of  
Buffalo, N. Y., long since found out what  
is naturally best for women's diseases.  
He learned it all through treating thou-  
sands of cases. The result of his studies  
was a medicine called Dr. Pierce's Favor-  
ite Prescription. This medicine is made  
of vegetable growths that nature surely  
intended for backache, headache, weak-  
ening, bearing-down pains, irregularities,  
pelvic inflammations, and for the many  
disorders common to women in all ages of  
life. Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is  
made of lady's slipper root, black cohosh  
root, unicorn root, blue cohosh root and  
Oregon grape root. Dr. Pierce knew,  
when he first made this standard medi-  
cine, that whiskey and morphine are in-  
jurious, and so he has always kept them  
out of his remedies. Women who take  
this standard remedy know that in Dr.  
Pierce's Favorite Prescription they are  
getting a safe woman's tonic so good that  
druggists everywhere sell it, in liquid or  
tablet form.

#### CIVIC LEAGUE

The Civic League will meet with  
Mrs. Costello on Thursday, Sept.  
25th. Owing to the torn up condi-  
tion of the streets not much has  
been done by the organization, but a  
full attendance of the membership  
is necessary to transact important  
business and discuss plans for future  
work.

#### SALESMEN WANTED

To solicit orders for lubricating  
oils, greases and paints. Salary or  
commission. Address, THE LEN-  
NON OIL & PAINT CO., Cleveland,  
Ohio. 45-2t

#### Normal Weight

Perhaps you are worried because  
your child does not pick up in  
weight? Better try

#### Scott's Emulsion

and watch how it helps make  
a thin child grow and put on  
weight. There is nothing quite  
so strengthening as Scott's  
Emulsion for a child of any age.  
Scott & Bowne, Moomfield, N. J. 2-3



If you want to know what rare and  
unusual enjoyment Camels provide  
smoke them in comparison with any  
cigarette in the world at any price!

CAMELS are a cigarette revelation any  
way you consider them! Take quality,  
or refreshing flavor and fragrance; or, that  
wonderful mellow-mild-smoothness you  
never before got in a cigarette smoke! Yet  
Camels are so full-bodied and so full-of-  
satisfaction you marvel that so much de-  
light could be put into a cigarette!

Camels expert blend of choice Turkish  
and choice Domestic tobaccos makes them  
so irresistibly appetizing! And, the blend  
explains why it is possible for you to smoke  
Camels liberally without tiring your taste!  
You will prefer Camels to either kind  
of tobacco smoked straight!

You'll realize pretty quick, too, that  
among the many reasons you smoke Camels  
is their freedom from any unpleasant ciga-  
retty aftertaste or unpleasant cigaletty odor!

Once you know Camels you won't  
take much stock in premiums, coupons  
or gifts! You'll prefer Camel quality!

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO., Winston-Salem, N. C.



## Service!

**Certain-teed means  
service in the broadest  
sense.**

Here is a roofing that is ideally  
adaptable to every type of building  
in the city, town and country.

Here is a roofing that gives not  
only the most complete weather  
protection year after year, but that  
is a protection against sparks and  
embers.

Here is a roofing that costs less to  
buy, to lay and to maintain than  
any other type of roof.

Here is a roofing that can be quick-  
ly laid by anyone who will follow  
the simple directions that come  
with the roll.

Here is a roofing that is absolutely  
guaranteed 5, 10 or 15 years.

Certain-teed is made in rolls, both smooth and  
rough surfaced (red or green)—also in handsome  
red or green asphalt shingles for residences.

Certain-teed is extra quality—the name means  
certainty of quality and satisfaction guaranteed. It  
will pay you to get Certain-teed—most dealers sell it.  
Ask for Certain-teed and be sure to get it.

Certain-teed Paints and Varnishes  
are the highest quality. They will  
give the best paint satisfaction.

**Certain-teed  
Products Corporation**

Offices and Warehouses  
in Principal Cities

**Certain-teed**  
ROOFING & SHINGLES

Cole, Hughes & Co. Phone 5.

Jellico Grocery Company.

J. Frank Hawn.



**RAILWAY LABOR MOVE ASSAILED**

**NEW YORK WORLD, STRONG WILSON SUPPORTER, DENOUNCES "REVOLUTION BY ULTIMATUM."**

**PARALLEL TO RUSSIAN IDEA.**

**Calla Railroad Brotherhoods' Plan for Government Ownership "Soviet Economics Venture."**

Forcea In-Field Today Are Far From Sufficient To Meet Needs of Situation, Leaders Declare—Europa Included On Program.

Now that the larger liberties enjoyed by peoples everywhere, following the close of the world war, have revealed as never before the need and the opportunity for the spread of the gospel to all the ends of the earth, the Baptists of the South have launched their program for \$75,000,000, to be raised in cash and five-year subscriptions between now and December 7th, in the hope of making a worthy beginning toward supplying this world need.

Of the total sum sought in this campaign, the actual drive for the funds



DR. J. F. LOVE, Of Richmond, Va., Secretary of Foreign Missions for the Southern Baptist Convention.

to be made during Victory Week, November 30-December 7, \$43,000,000 will be devoted to missions, and \$20,000,000 of this sum will be devoted to enlarging the work on the ten important foreign fields occupied already and to opening up new fields where countless millions of people have not yet heard the story of Jesus Christ.

Asia, Africa, Latin America (including Mexico as well as South America), and Europe are the four continents in which the missions of Southern Baptists are operating today but in all of the ten countries of these continents, Southern Baptists have only 316 missionaries, 787 native workers, 192 of whom are ordained, 12 foreign physicians, 6 foreign trained nurses, 21 native physicians and 23 native nurses.

"Our missionaries already on the field have wrought wonderfully for the Master, considering the difficulties they have had to confront," Dr. J. F. Love, secretary of foreign missions, declares, "but we at home have not supported them as we ought with help of all kinds and with schools, hospitals and other agencies to enable them to do a larger work in every way. The smallness of the work we have done already can be realized when we look at the vast number of people who have not been reached in the foreign fields we are occupying today. China, for instance, has a population four times that of the United States, or one-fourth the population of the entire world, and our force there consists of only 55 men, 62 married women, 49 unmarried women, 54 ordained natives and 420 unordained native helpers. Japan, which has half as many people as the United States, is being served by 9 men, 8 married women, 3 unmarried women, 11 ordained natives and 6 unordained native helpers. In Italy there are a third as many people as there are in the United States, yet we have there only 3 men, 2 married women, 35 ordained natives, and 3 unordained native helpers. Mexico has 15,000,000 people, and we have in that country and on the border a missionary force consisting of 11 men, 11 married women, 3 unmarried women, 24 ordained natives and 15 unordained native helpers. Argentina has a population of 5,000,000, and our missionary force there consists of 7 men, 7 married women, 14 ordained natives, and 7 unordained native helpers. In Africa, we have entered only one state, that of Nigeria, but this state has a population of 20,000,000, and to serve those people we have only 7 men missionaries, 6 married women, 3 unmarried women, 3 ordained natives and 52 unordained native helpers. Brazil has a territory larger than all the United States and a population of 50,000,000. Serving those people we have a force of 54 men, 33 married women, 2 unmarried women, 69 ordained natives, and 52 unordained native helpers. Our work in Chile, where there are 3,000,000 people, is only two years old but we have 12 churches, and 15 outstations, in which last year there were 122 baptisms. We need at least 200 more missionaries now and from the proceeds of this campaign we hope to employ them and then equip them and those on the field already for doing the largest work for the Master."

New York.—The New York World, in a leading editorial, characterizes the railroad labor plan for Government ownership of railroads as "a straight-out adventure into Soviet economics."

The editorial page of the World has long had a national reputation for its deviating support of Democratic principles, hostility to Wall Street, and the most loyal and vigorous assistance to President Wilson. The World says:

"Revolution by Ultimatum."

The plan of the railroad brotherhoods for taking over the railroad properties of the country is a straight-out adventure into Soviet economics. It contemplates collective ownership, but class operation and control, which is at the foundation of the Soviet system.

The American people, through their Government, are to buy the railroads from the private owners and turn these properties over to the railroad employees to manage and operate. In consideration of an investment of approximately \$20,000,000,000 the Government is to appoint one-third of the directors, and the public is to share in such savings in the cost of operation as may remain after the employees have paid themselves what they think their services ought to be worth.

The spirit in which the program is put forth may be inferred from a statement made by B. M. Jewell, acting president of the railroad employees' department of the American Federation of Labor, in which he said that if President Wilson's suggestion to Congress was carried out "we will tie up the railroads so tight that they will never run again if that legislation is passed." It might have been Trotsky himself speaking to a bourgeoisie that had offered mild and academic objections to being despoiled.

**Who is the Government?**

Before any railroad plan can be worked out one highly essential fact must be established—namely, whether the sovereign power of the United States is vested in Government and in the American people or whether it is vested in the railroad brotherhoods.

For three years now the brotherhoods have assumed that the sovereign power was vested in them, and Congress has provided them with excellent reasons for that assumption. When the railroad employees in the critical period of the summer of 1916 demanded an eight-hour day and threatened a general strike, President Wilson sent a message to Congress in which he urged that the eight-hour day be made the basis of work and wages, but he made four other proposals, one of which called for—

"An amendment to the existing Federal statute which provides for the mediation, conciliation and arbitration of such controversies as they present by adding to it a provision that in case the methods of accommodation now provided for should fail, a full public investigation of the merits of every such dispute should be instituted and completed before a strike or lockout may be lawfully attempted."

**Try to Intimidate Congress.**

Congress refused to enact this legislation because the labor leaders objected to it, and now we have a situation in which a labor leader can threaten to "tie up the railroads so tight that they will never run again" if Congress presumes to pass an act to which the brotherhood naturally objects as unequal to its imperative demands.

The railroad brotherhoods have embarked upon a policy that even the most conservative of them must admit is economically revolutionary. If their scheme of nationalization under class control is to be carried out in respect to railroads, nobody can draw the line where it shall stop until all industry is under Soviet direction. Yet they are not putting their program out as a matter to be discussed and deliberately considered by the American people. They are trying to force the issue and bring about a revolution by ultimatum.

**The Public Pays.**

In the last three years the railroad employees have received hundreds of millions of dollars in wage increases for which the general public is paying. As a reward for its generosity the country is to be taken by the throat and choked into submission if the most complicated economic issues that have ever confronted it are not settled forthwith. If there is any difference between that kind of arrogance and the arrogance of the German general staff in July, 1914, we should like to know what it is.

**NOT ENOUGH ROOM AT BEREA**

We talk of Berea College, but really the institution is an alliance of five schools, including the Collegiate Department, the Normal School for teachers, the great Vocational School of agriculture, blacksmithing, woodwork, printing, business, home science, and nursing, a very large Academy, which prepares for College, and a Foundation School, for those who are above fifteen years of age and are still in the common school branches.

The institution exists for the benefit of the mountains, and the number of students now applying for admission from all the mountain states is so great that it has been decided that for the present no additional students from the north and the Bluegrass can be received. The number of northern and Bluegrass students is very considerable. In fact, one of the great advantages which Berea gives is an acquaintance with some of the best people from all parts of the country. The Red Cross is placing a prominent man at Berea, Prof. G. E. King, who will organize special courses for training Red Cross workers for community service, somewhat like that of county demonstrators.

The College itself is reinforced by several new faculty members and is particularly happy in its new dean and professor of education, Dr. Carl T. Waugh, now in army service, but formerly a professor at Beloit College. He is a graduate of Ohio Wesleyan College and the son of foreign missionaries.

Never has such a large enrollment been predicted in Berea as the one for this fall. The applications are about twice the number of any previous fall term. School begins Wednesday, Sept. 17. Young people of the mountains who are desirous of improving their situation in life, are invited to come.

**HAD CHRONIC BRONCHITIS FOR TWENTY-SIX YEARS NOW WELL AND HAPPY**

**THIS IS WORTH READING.**

The experience of Mr. E. J. Toupalik, 1438 Rose street, LaCrosse, Wisconsin, is chiefly remarkable on account of the length of time he was afflicted.

He writes: "I have been suffering with chronic bronchitis for twenty-six years and every winter I would catch cold and become so hoarse I could not speak for six or eight weeks. I could get only temporary relief.

"This winter I was taken with Grip and was in awful shape. A fellow workman advised me to take PE-RU-NA. By the time I had used three-fourths of a bottle, the hoarseness was gone, also that tired feeling. I am on my second bottle. Hereafter PE-RU-NA will be constantly in my house. It is the best medicine ever put up for the purpose."

For any disease due to catarrh or catarrh conditions, PE-RU-NA is equally dependable. Coughs, colds, catarrh of the head, stomach trouble, constipation, rheumatism, pains in the back, side and loins, bloating, belching gas, indigestion, catarrh of the large and small intestines, are some of the troubles for which PE-RU-NA is especially recommended.

PE-RU-NA can be purchased anywhere in either tablet or liquid form.

**WANTED**

District Manager for Barbourville and vicinity. Good proposition. Previous experience unnecessary. Free School of Instruction. Address Massachusetts Bonding and Insurance Company, Accident and Health Department, Saginaw, Michigan. Capital \$1,500,000. 46-21

**FOR SALE**

35 Acres of Hill Side Land, 2 1/2 miles from Barbourville, on Big Richland Creek. 4 Room Box House; good soil. \$800 cash, \$400 down, \$400 in six months. Write or see Henry Centers, Barbourville, Ky. 45-21.

**NOTICE**

We have received a number of complaints that the Advocate is not being delivered to subscribers and wish to take up the matter with the Postmaster General.

Will our subscribers who fail to receive the paper regularly advise us so we may quote definite cases.

**Herndon & Payne**

After you eat—always take

**EATONIC**

**FOR YOUR ACID-STOMACH**

Instantly relieves Heartburn, Bloating, Gas, Sour Stomach, Indigestion, and all stomach miseries. Aids digestion and appetite. Keeps stomach sweet and strong. Increases vitality and health. EATONIC is the best remedy. Tons of thousands wonderfully benefited. Only costs a cent or two a day to use. Positively guaranteed to please or we will refund money. Get it big box today. You will see.

Herndon & Payne, Barbourville, Ky.

**ORDERS**

Board of Council City of Barbourville, Ky., Adjourned Session, Sept. 18, 1919.

The Board of Council of the City of Barbourville, Kentucky, do ordain as follows:

Sec. 1. That the cost and improvement of Public Square, in the City of Barbourville, Kentucky, under the ordinance authorizing and directing said improvement to be made, approved March 18th, 1919, be, and the same is hereby apportioned, in accordance with the estimate prepared and furnished by the City Engineer, among the owners of the property and against the property abutting on said street on both sides thereof, according to the number of abutting feet owned by such property owners and according to the number of abutting feet of said property, respectively, as follows:

Abutting Owners	Abutting Feet	Total Cost
C. B. Parrott	29.90	\$134.98
Barbourville Supply Company	21.05	95.67
S. H. Jones	38.60	173.12
B. B. Golden	30.10	135.02
Mrs. S. S. Wyntt	31.05	139.26
J. M. Robison		
Mrs. W. B. Minton	24.15	108.32
J. H. Lawson	35.10	157.44
J. D. Faulkner	20.50	52.02
City of Barbourville	8.00	16.44
Mrs. F. B. Harris	30.90	142.55
J. M. Wilson and D. T. Wilson	71.15	404.62
J. H. and Fannie Lawson	25.00	142.16
Dr. S. C. Jones	25.90	140.67
J. F. Hawn	24.20	137.59
B. B. Golden	20.00	98.59
G. W. Tye	23.30	84.42
Hotel Jones	51.80	294.50
First National Bank	47.30	238.29
Miss Sally Hoskins	23.65	134.45
J. O. Gibson	37.40	212.59
L. M. Cole	36.80	159.27
J. M. Tusley	10.20	21.25
A. W. Hopper	30.00	166.88
J. W. Croley	59.40	339.44
L. C. Miller	64.05	365.80
J. R. Miller	24.65	141.37
L. C. Miller	23.90	99.68
C. P. Kennedy	45.00	202.30
National Bank of John A. Black	60.00	341.19
City of Barbourville		6192.84
Alex Sevier and John H. Wilson	8.00	13.77

Sec. 2. That there be and hereby is assessed and levied a local tax on and against the aforesaid property abutting said improvement and said Public Square, of the total amount of Eleven Thousand Three Hundred Eleven and 8-100 (\$11,311.08) dollars for the purpose of paying and for paying the cost of said improvement, to be paid by the owners of the property abutting said street and Square and improvement, at the rate per front or abutting foot as follows:

On the West side of said Square, and on the property abutting the west side of said Square ..... \$3.477

On the north, east and south sides of said Square and on the property abutting said Square on the north, east and south sides \$5.677

And there is hereby assessed and levied against the respective parcels of land and lots abutting said Square and said improvement, the sums aforesaid apportioned to said lots, as the proportionate cost of said improvement, at the rates per front foot aforesaid, which sums and assessments and levies, and taxes, are as follows:

Against the lot of

C. B. Parrott	\$134.98
B'ville Supply Co.	95.67
S. H. Jones	173.12
B. B. Golden	135.02
S. S. Wyntt	139.26
J. M. Robison and Mrs. W. B. Minton	108.32
John Lawson	157.44
J. D. Faulkner	
Mrs. F. B. Harris	142.55
J. M. Wilson and D. T. Wilson	404.62
J. H. and Fannie Lawson	142.16
Dr. S. C. Jones	140.67
J. F. Hawn	137.59
B. B. Golden	98.59
George W. Tye	84.42
Hotel Jones	294.50
First National Bank	238.29

Miss Sally Hoskins	134.45
J. O. Gibson	212.59
L. M. Cole	159.27
J. M. Tusley	21.25
A. W. Hopper	166.88
J. W. Croley	339.44
L. C. Miller	365.80
J. R. Miller	141.37
L. C. Miller	99.68
C. P. Kennedy	202.30
National Bank of John A. Black	341.19
Alex Sevier and J. H. Wilson	13.77

And of said total sum the cost of said improvement, the City of Barbourville shall pay from its general fund for the street improvement fund for said Public Square the sum of \$6192.84 representing one half the cost of said improvement, including intersections of streets which run into but do not cross said Public Square.

Sec. 3. Upon approval and publication of this ordinance, the City Treasurer shall give notice by one publication in a newspaper published in said City of the apportionment of the cost of said improvement against the parcels of real estate abutting thereon, requiring all such abutting owners to pay the taxes herein assessed against their respective parcels of real estate within thirty days next after the publication of this ordinance, or, within said thirty days, to make election to pay in installments of ten equal annual payments and enter into contract with said City as hereinafter provided.

The local taxes herein assessed and levied may, at the option of the respective property owners abutting said improvement be payable in cash without interest, within said thirty days, or in ten equal annual installments as herein provided. Any property owner who desires to exercise such privilege of payment in installments shall, before the expiration of thirty days, enter into an agreement in writing with the City of Barbourville that, in consideration of such privilege, he will make no objection to any illegality or irregularity with regard to the taxes against his property, and that he will pay the same in the manner herein provided with specified interest. In cases where such agreements have not been filed within the time limited above, the entire tax shall be payable in cash without interest before the expiration of said thirty days. Any such tax not paid within said thirty days shall bear interest at the rate of six per cent per annum from the date of the publication of this Ordinance.

In case any one or more of said property owners shall elect to pay said tax in ten equal annual installments, the same shall be payable as follows: One tenth of said tax, with interest at the rate of six per cent per annum on the entire tax at the time fixed by law for the payment of general city taxes for the year 1919, and annually thereafter one tenth of the entire tax. At the end of each six months from the time the first installment of tax becomes due, interest shall be due and payable for six months on all unpaid installments of said tax; Provided, however, any person may, at any interest paying period next after the fifth annual installment of his tax becomes due, pay the entire assessment of tax against his property with accrued interest.

Passed: September 18th, 1919.  
Approved: September 18th, 1919  
Thos. D. Tusley, Mayor.  
Attest: John Parker, City Clerk.

Mrs. R. L. Creal, who is in Cincinnati, continues to improve in health. This will be gratifying news to her many friends.

**TO RENT**

One nice house with garden and garage, on Manchester St. Prefer couple. For information, apply to Mrs. Joe Berry, Manchester St. Barbourville, Ky. 46-31

Our philosopher says: Farmers had such a hard time in the past that nearly all of 'em got to be first class grumblers. Now that they've got a wad of bills as big as your fist, it's time for 'em to learn to quit grumbling.

**SAYS NEIGHBORS GIVEN SURPRISE BY THE CHANGE**

**Couldn't Understand Remarkable Improvement Trutona Wrought Woman Avers**

Owensboro, Ky., Sept. 18. "My neighbors who knew the condition I was in, before I began taking Trutona, are surprised to see me working again," Mrs. Fannie Grundy, well known Owensboro woman, of 616 Triplet street, said recently. "I'm certainly grateful for this medicine, for it has given me more relief than any other medicine I've ever taken—and I've tried most all of them," she added.

"I had been troubled with ulceration of the stomach for the past twenty years. My bowels were in very bad condition. I would be severely constipated for three or four days at a time and when I'd take some harsh laxative I'd have a hard time to check the bowel action. Naturally I became very weak.

"I had been bedfast for six weeks before I began taking Trutona. You can imagine my surprise, when, at the end of the first weeks treatment, I was able to get out of bed and began to do my housework again. I'm eating food now that I haven't dared to touch in the past two years. Why, I can even eat corn bread now, and that is one food that used to make me sick. I have never before given a testimonial for any medicine, but I feel that the public should know of the wonderful relief I've gained from a one-dollar bottle of Trutona."

Trutona is now being introduced and explained at the Costello Drug Store.

**NOTICE**

First Meeting of Creditors in the District Court of the United States For the Eastern District of Kentucky

In the matter of John M. Cress, (bankrupt) In Bankruptcy No. 422

To the creditors of John M. Cress, in Clay County and District aforesaid, a bankrupt.

Notice is hereby given that on the 1st day of September, 1919, the said John M. Cress was duly adjudged bankrupt; and that the first meeting of creditors will be held at Barbourville, Ky., on the 22nd day of September, 1919, at 1 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at which time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, examine the bankrupt, and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting.

This 12th day of Sept., 1919.  
W. W. Tusley, Referee in Bankruptcy.

"I Spent a \$1 on Rat-Snap and Saved the Price of a Hog."

James McGuire, famous hog raiser of New Jersey says, "I advise every farmer troubled with rats to use Rat-Snap. Tried everything to get rid of rats. Spent \$1 on Rat-Snap. Pictured rats I killed, saved the price of a hog." Rat-Snap comes in cake form. No mixing with other food. Cats or dogs won't touch it. Three sizes, 25c, 50c, \$1.00. Sold and guaranteed by Wilson Bros. and Costello Drug Co.

Our philosopher says: Farm implements are going to be as high as a cat's back next year, so put a coat of paint on those that can be made to last thru another season.

**DON'T OVERLOOK**

The fact that when you get your ballot in November you should also receive a separate ballot by which you will be able to express your will on the Statewide Prohibition Amendment.

**Millinery Opening**

**Sept. 26-27**

We will have on display Pattern Hats from Gage, Fisk, Cannon, Byers and others.

Also will be able to show you the newest things in

**Ladies Coats and Suits**

We specialize on Sossard Corsets and Nitrite Petticoats

Prices Reasonable. Your Patronage Solicited.

**Miss Laura Hayes**

**Barbourville, Kentucky.**

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# CATARH MAY LEAD TO CONSUMPTION

**Dangerous to Use Treatment for Only Temporary Relief.**

There is a more serious stage of Catarrh than the annoyance caused by the stopped-up air passages, and other distasteful features. The real danger comes from the tendency of the disease to continue its course downward until the lungs become affected, and then dreaded consumption is on your path. Your own experience has taught you that the disease cannot be cured by sprays, inhalers, atomizers, jellies and other local applications.

S. S. S. has proven a most satisfactory remedy for Catarrh because it goes direct to its source. Get a bottle today, begin the only logical treatment that gives real results. For free medical advice write Medical Director, 47 Swift Laboratory, Atlanta, Ga.

## A Mother's Gratitude

Many a Mother in Barbourville Will Appreciate the Following.

Many a strong man and many a healthy woman has much for which to thank mother. The care taken during their childhood brought them past the danger point and made them healthy men and women. Thousands of children are bothered with incontinence of urine, and inability to retain it is oftentimes called a habit. It is not always the children's fault—in many cases the difficulty lies with the kidneys, and can be readily righted. A Barbourville mother tells how she went about it.

Mrs. F. W. Golden, Pine St., "Two of my children had very weak kidneys and were annoyed by too frequent passages of the kidney secretions. They complained of pains through the back and felt dull and languid. We gave them different remedies but got no benefit until we bought Doan's Kidney Pills at Herndon's Drug Store. They relieved the trouble right away and regulated the kidneys."

Price 60c at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Golden had. Foster-McBain Co., Mfrs., Buffalo, N. Y.

**Read What U. S. Dept. of Agriculture Says About What Two Rats Can Do.**

According to government figures, two rats breeding continually for three years produce 359,709,482 individual rats. Act when you see the first rat, don't wait. Rat-Snap is the surest, cleanest, most convenient exterminator. No mixing with other foods. Dries up after killing—leaves no smell. Cats or dogs won't touch it. Sold and guaranteed by Wilson Bros. and Costellow Drug Co.

### Women!

Here is a message to suffering women, from Mrs. W. T. Price, of Pueblo, Ky.: "I suffered with painful...," she writes. "I got down with a weakness in my back and limbs... I felt helpless and discouraged... I had about given up hopes of ever being well again, when a friend insisted I

**Take**

## CARDUI

The Woman's Tonic

I began Cardui. In a short while I saw a marked difference... I grew stronger right along, and it cured me. I am stouter than I have been in years. If you suffer, you can appreciate what it means to be strong and well. Thousands of women give Cardui the credit for their good health. It should help you. Try Cardui. At all druggists. E-73

**CORN WITH TWO HEARTS**

C. F. Blanton, of Gibbs, brought to the Advocate office this week an interesting freak in the shape of a kernel of corn with two hearts. This is the first specimen Mr. Blanton has ever seen. He will plant it and see what is the result. It was growing a little over half way down the ear and was attached to two rows, the balance of the kernels on the two rows to the nubs showing one row as usual.

**PERFECT HEALTH WILL BE YOURS.**

When using the old-fashioned and reliable herbal compound used in early settler days

**Pioneer Health Herbs**

Cleanses stomach, liver, kidneys, bowels, purifies blood. Thousands prize it. Send for sample and book. 50 tablets 50 cents. Agent wanted, write for terms. E. C. TOTEN, 312 Eleventh St., Washington, D. C.

## Personal Mention

If you wish to vote, register.

Let us bid on your job work. We appreciate your business.

V. C. McDonald was in Louisville this week on business.

R. B. Morris, travelling salesman, was in town Saturday.

John Peevler, of Emanuel, is sawing wood for Turner Bros.

It is reported the sewer question is making satisfactory progress.

Hugh Miller was here Sunday from Kettle Island.

C. A. Steele left for Harlan on Wednesday.

Voters, don't forget to register. Otherwise you can't vote.

Miss Laura Hayes went to Lexington Sunday.

Charlie Main went to Frankfort Sunday on business.

Capt. E. B. Dishman is in New York this week on business.

If you are a voter don't forget to register and thus lose your vote.

**FOR SALE**—All kinds of plants for winter flowers. Mrs. R. W. Cole.

Floyd Chadwell, of Cannon, was in town Saturday with a load of cabbage and potatoes.

Geo. F. Ely and wife went out to Dishman Springs last Friday for their health.

H. H. Henson, engine man for the Knox Brick and Tile Company, is still making hot air.

C. C. Black left for Louisville and Chicago Saturday to enter an electrical school.

Chester Morris left for Louisville Tuesday afternoon to enter Medical College.

**Diarrhoea in Children.**

For diarrhoea in children one year old or older you will find nothing better than Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy, followed by a dose of castor oil. It should be kept at hand and given as soon as the first unnatural looseness of the bowels appears.

Amin Simon is back from Cincinnati where he laid in a fine line of goods.

Mrs. Alfred Bolton left for St. Petersburg, Fla., Thursday for her health.

Sheriff Read P. Black this week took Little Dutch Clark to the Reform School at Glendale.

Miss Loretta Farmer left for Penn Hall, Chambersburg, Pa. This will be her third year at Penn Hall.

R. F. Harbin, the blacksmith, is very busy getting farming implements into shape for fall plowing.

Warren Edmonson, of Knox, Pa., brother of Mrs. G. C. Richards, is here attending Union College.

Rev. R. R. Rose and Mrs. Rose left Tuesday for their new field at Jenkins, Ky., where there is a fine M. E. South Church.

**Good for Biliousness.**

"Two years ago I suffered from frequent attacks of stomach trouble and biliousness. Seeing Chamberlain's Tablets advertised I concluded to try them. I improved rapidly."—Miss Emma Verbryke, Lima, O.

Mrs. Chas. D. Cole, of Harlan has returned home after an extended visit to Mr. and Mrs. John M. Tinsley.

Jim Morris, who has been in Somerset, Ky., has returned and will have charge of a table at the Hickory Mill.

**FOR SALE**—The Nicholson property on Pine Street. 10 room house modern, newly equipped, newly painted, new roof, newly papered. Lot about 85 ft. front by 430 ft. Price \$5,500. Half down, balance in 6 or 12 months notes. Is worth more money. See Fred Burman, Mountain Advocate, Barbourville, Ky.

Mrs. Susie Asher and son Jim left Monday morning for Bennettsville, Ark. to visit their son and brother Jack Asher.

Mrs. L. W. Benninghoff is visiting Miss Gertrude Black at the Executive Mansion, Frankfort.

An oil rig is at work in the backyard of the Sawyer A Smith home but citizens are earnestly assured it is hunting water and not oil.

West and Chadwell have moved their saw to the Oscar Foley farm to saw some three hundred thousand feet of lumber.

Little David Weaver, who is attending St. John's College at Corbin was over Saturday to have his car treated.

**For Sale**—2 Slightly used 1 1/2 ton International Motor Trucks for sale at a bargain. T. G. Moren, London, Kentucky. 42-81

John Hooper, of Crane Nest, was in town Friday. He states he sold his farm and will install machinery for manufacturing automobile spokes.

**For Sale**—Good mule, cow and calf. R. H. Harkleroad, 40-2t. tf. Barbourville, Ky.

Miss Cora Sawyers, who has been the guest of her uncle, W. G. Colson and family in Virginia, returned to her home in Barbourville yesterday. —Middlesboro, Ky., Three States.

J. H. Black, machinery salesman for engine and sawmills for A. B. Engraham Co., was out on Poplar Creek Saturday in interest of his firm, especially in sawmill machinery supplies.

**"It Must Have Been Dead at Least 6 Months But Didn't Smell."**

"Saw a big rat in our cellar last Fall." Writes Mrs. Joanny, and bought a 25c cake of Rat-Snap, broke it up into small pieces. Last week while moving we came across the dead rat. Must have been dead six months, didn't smell. Rat-Snap is wonderful." Three sizes, 25c, 50c, \$1.00. Sold and guaranteed by Wilson Bros. and Costellow Drug Co.

Rev. and Mrs. Robert Rose and baby, formerly of Straight Creek, left this week for Jenkins where they will make their future home.

L. D. Clark, of Harlan, was here last week to pay his taxes and while here paid his subscription. He says business is booming in that city.

On Monday some fifteen to twenty new pupils arrived at B. B. I, making about 100 up to date. They will continue to enter all the fall and early winter.

Mrs. Catherine Swearingen is now visiting her son, Mr. Chas. Swearingen, in Louisville. From there she will go to Leitchfield and Shepherdsville before returning to her home.

Jim Clark, the accommodating owner of the pressing shop, next Hawm's Store, had the misfortune to burn out at 10:30 o'clock Friday morning, but will continue business at the back of his old stand.

**For a Weak Stomach.**

The great relief afforded by Chamberlain's Tablets in a multitude of cases has fully proven the great value of this preparation for a weak stomach and impaired digestion. In many cases this relief has become permanent and the sufferers have been completely restored to health.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. McDermott drove over to Lexington this week with Miss Mary who entered Hamilton College. Mrs. McDermott then went on to Louisville with Jim for an operation on his eye.

Rogers Willett, formerly with J. L. Stanhill, has accepted a position as cashier with a firm at Boggs, Okla and he and his family have left for that place. Mr. Stanhill will run the business alone in the future.

Oscar Mealer has bought a baritone horn and is slowly and carefully persuading it to emit musical notes. Just keep your eye on Oscar and your ear peeled and in a short time you will see the gleam of the conqueror in his eye and hear the soft, mellow tones of the horn pouring their way thru the oxygenized ether.

### PROMPT RELIEF

for the acid-distressed stomach, try two or three

## KI-MOIDS

after meals, dissolved on the tongue—keep your stomach sweet—try Ki-moids—the new acid destroyer.

MADE BY SCOTT & BOWNE  
MAKERS OF SCOTT'S EMULSION

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bassett and son, David Henry, Miss Margaret Tuttle, of Monticello, Ky., Mrs. Geo. Metcalf, of Louisville, and Rollin Shoemaker, of Waterville, O., came in Tuesday by auto and are guests of the T. W. Minton family.

J. C. Lay was here Tuesday engaged in trying to find that extinct species, a handy man, to create his household goods. The poor fellow is just recovering from an attack of bronchitis and was almost worn out hunting for some one to help him.

Major Jackson Morris, of Pineville was here Tuesday and proved a most interesting recount of foreign life as noted in his trip to France, Belgium, Germany and Holland. He is speaking in behalf of the Republican party at various points in the State.

The road between here and the Bell County line has been greatly improved and there is now an excellent road for vehicles. When a little time can be spared connecting with the pike at Flat Lick bridge the only hard road will be obliterated.

J. M. McNeil, son of G. B. McNeil of King, who is now at Madison, Wisconsin, has been made general auditor for six large electric concerns. On the 15th he will attend a meeting of superintendents which meets west of Madison.

**"Mrs. Kouch Tells How She Got to Know Rat-Snap."**

"Have always feared rats. Lately noticed many on my farm. A neighbor said he just got rid of dozens with Rat-Snap. This started me thinking. Tried Rat-Snap myself. It killed 17 and scared the rest away." Rat-Snap comes in three sizes, 25c, 50c, and \$1.00. Sold and guaranteed by Wilson Bros. and Costellow Drug Co.

**To abort a cold and prevent complications, take**

# Calotabs

The purified and refined calomel tablets that are nausealess, safe and sure.

Medicinal virtues retained and improved. Sold only in sealed packages. Price 35c.

## The Waterway To Health

Thousands have been fully restored to health and strength as a result of taking

**DEVONIS**

"The Waterway to Health"

The American Medicinal Mineral Water bottled at the Spring without any condensing or fortifying whatever.

**64 Doses \$1.00**

Dose: Tablespoonful in Glass of Water

Prescribed by physicians for constipation, indigestion, rheumatic affections, high blood pressure, hardening of arteries and skin affections. Money back if not satisfied.

On prescription from your physician or at your druggist's Booklet on request.

The Devonian Mineral Spring Co. (Incorporated) Owensboro, Ky.

Stephen Spaulock of below at aches, was in town Tuesday. He was with the 11th Corp Military Police in France and Germany where he spent two years as a member of his regular army. His duty was the direction of traffic in the battle zone and he returned to Port Jay, N. Y. on Tuesday.

W. S. Edwards, of Artana, Ky., sold his confectionary business, including the patent, to J. A. Sanders, of Marysville, Tenn., and recently in charge of the plant of the New Trosper Coal Company. Mr. and Mrs. Edwards are staying with Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Decker for the present.

A jolly crowd motored down to the farm of Mr. James Hawn Saturday night where molasses were being made. Plenty of apples and molasses were given to each person. Those from town who attended the "Str-Off" were Prof. and Mrs. H. M. Oldfield, Dr. and Mrs. Logan, Dr. and Mrs. Edward Faulkner, Mrs. Andrew Decker, Jr., and Miss Robbie Golden.

Prof. Hugh M. Oldfield left Sunday night for Madisonville where he will continue in the Organist work of the Salvation Army. He resigned as Superintendent of the High School and Prof. B. C. Lewis, who is well known, takes his place. Prof. Oldfield resigns giving up his school work but in the position he is accepting he will more than double his salary.

## MILLIONS SUFFER FROM ACID-STOMACH

**The Greatest Remedy On Earth—Acid Iron Mineral**

Millions of people suffer year after year from ailments affecting practically every part of the body, never dreaming that their ill health can be traced directly to acid stomach. Here is the reason: poor digestion means poor nourishment of the different organs and tissues of the body. The blood is impoverished—becomes weak, thin, sluggish. Allments of many kinds spring from such condition. Biliousness, rheumatism, indigestion, scurvy, general weakness, loss of power and energy, headache, insomnia, nervousness, mental depression—even more serious ailments such as Catarrh and cancer of the stomach, intestinal ulcers, enlargement of the liver, heart trouble—all of these can be traced often directly to acid stomach.

Keep a sharp lookout for the first symptom of acid stomach—indigestion, heartburn, belching, food repeating that awful painful bloating, eating, and sour, gassy stomach. ACID IRON MINERAL, the wonderful modern remedy for acid stomach, is guaranteed to bring quick relief from these stomach miseries. Thousands say they never dreamed that anything could bring such speedy relief—and make them feel so much better in every way. Try ACID IRON MINERAL and you, too, will be just as enthusiastic in its praise. Make your life worth living—no aches or pains—no blues or melancholy—no more of that tired, listless feeling. Be well and strong. Get back your physical and mental punch; your vim, vigor and vitality. You will always be weak and ailing as long as you have acid stomach. So get rid of it now by taking ACID IRON MINERAL. Also call for AIM Pills and take one every night until stomach, kidneys and liver are relieved.

Manufactured by the Ferroline Chemical Company, Roanoke, Virginia. R. J. Cassidy, Manager for the State of Kentucky and the State of Indiana. 45-4t

**WANTED**

Young man through school for learner in General Office. Call at Cumberland & Manchester Office at 46-1t

**OIL MEN ATTENTION**

We Have On Hand 1000 Oil Leases Blanks Better Get Some Now. Avoid Being Out When The Rush Which Is Coming Arrives. The Advocate.

# PRINCE ALBERT

the national joy smoke



PUT it flush up to Prince Albert to produce more smoke happiness than you ever before collected! P. A.'s built to fit your smokeappetite like kids fit your hands! It has the jimmidiest flavor and coolness and fragrance you ever ran against!

Just what a whale of joy Prince Albert really is you want to find out the double-quickest thing you do next. And, put it down how you could smoke P. A. for hours without tongue bite or parching. Our exclusive patented process cuts out bite and parch.

Realize what it would mean to get set with a joyous jimmy pipe or the papers every once and a while. And, puff to beat the cards! Without a comeback! Why, P. A. is so good you feel like you'd just have to eat that fragrant smoke!

R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, N. C.



# "I'LL BE FREE GOVERNOR," MORROW'S PROMISE

Edwin P. Morrow's speech, opening his campaign at Louisville follows:

Again the time is at hand when Kentucky must choose its public servants. This is, and should be, the hour of reckoning—when the people should take stock of their business—check and balance; when they should reward and punish the faithful, efficient servant who has given them the benefit of good government, when they should rebuke and condemn their unworthy, unfaithful servants who have brought upon them the ill of bad government.

The ballot is the great weapon of the people. By its fearless and intelligent use alone can they defend themselves, protect their interests and demonstrate their power to reward and punish. By the proper use of the ballot alone can a people establish the standard government by which they purpose to be served. An electorate which will not condemn its betrayers and destroy its despots has no right to complain of the shipwreck of their affairs, nor to cry aloud over their ill and terrors.



EDWIN P. MORROW.

Four years ago, in a campaign which stirred the state to its depths, a betrayal of public trust was made manifest; the wretched condition of the state's business was made known; drains and leaks and thefts from the public treasury were disclosed; broken covenants were laid bare, and the marks of the straggling death grip of the old political order were shown upon the fair throat of the state. In that campaign the people were urged to rebuke their betrayers; to condemn those who deplored them and, by a verdict of guilty at the polls, to establish a higher standard of political faith, government and service.

## Faithless Men Were Elected.

But those who serve the people today and some of those who want to serve it tomorrow under fair and wonderful promises of economy and reform to stop the leaks in the treasury, to destroy the useless jobholder and to give a faithful, efficient business management of fiscal affairs. Under these assurances, a people wedded to their idols, thinking more of their party than they did of the state, withheld their condemnation and gave a vote of confidence to a wretched, faith-breaking administration and elected to public office those who serve you today.

Four years have come and gone under the present administration which has run all complete and absolute control of every department of state. What today are the known and admitted facts? What today is the very real already made in the heart of the people? What does your stock-taking show? No economy, no saving, but increased expenditures in every department of state; no heading off useless officers; no stop to the drains and leaks; no lessening resulting in the loss of millions of dollars; and a waterworks which has robbed the people of thousands.

Impotent by its favoritism, stunted and shamed by the partisan control of the state's charities, totally lacking in its powers to seize great opportunities, in the midst of political corruption it is doing without a champion, a defender, an apologist. There is not enough fidelity in "wonder words," nor enough cunning in craftily drawn sentences to deceive and beguile the intelligence and heart of Kentucky into upholding and endorsing the administration of Owsley Stanley and those associated with him.

Yet on the fourth day of September, at Louisville, the present Democratic candidates for state office in a convention which they dominated, attempted, by a web of words, to hide from the people the real issues of this campaign, and the acts and deeds of the present administration which have for months been condemned by all right-thinking men. These candidates for high office who now seek your support had neither the courage to openly endorse, nor the courage to disavow this administration, but thought to at once placate the Stanley officeholders and deceive the people by a meaningless blanket endorsement of the legislative acts of the Stanley administration.

## Acts Produced Wide Disfavor.

This ignominious surrender and potent subterfuge is contained in section 4 of their platform. When, carefully read, it only induces certain legislative acts, only the passage of laws urged four years ago by both parties—passed by both parties, and concerning which there was never any serious difference. Upon the administrative acts and omissions of the present administration which have produced the

widest and most universal condemnation, and which have checked the intelligence and conscience of the commonwealth, these candidates are as silent as the tomb.

But their silence thunders to the people their lack of courage, and tells the pitiful story of their object—render to the Stanley office-holding powers. Those who have not the courage to denounce will never have the courage to right a wrong. I propose to do that which they would not do, to say that which they would not say, to speak for a splendid people for whom they would not raise their voices. In the name of the people of Kentucky I denounce the Stanley administration and those who have fastened upon it—

## FOR

Wanton, reckless expenditure of the public funds, for the system which has increased the heavy burden of taxation on the one hand while it has piled higher and higher the state interest-bearing debt upon the other.

## FOR

The creation and perpetuation of useless offices and officeholders—for the hundreds of needless leaks and drains from the public treasury used to feed and fatten the political favorites of a discredited administration.

## FOR

Its demonstrated business incapacity and fraudulent favoritism resulting in the loss and waste of millions of the people's money.

## FOR

The disgraceful political brigandage which did not spare even the school children of Kentucky; but which sought to corrupt upon them, and their parents, a shameful, illegal and ludicrous common-school text book deception.

## FOR

The infamy of partisan political control of the state's charities, which have made of their helplessness and defenseless inmates but pawns in the game of politics and which has turned these institutions of mercy into cloistered houses for political trade and battle.

## FOR

The enforcement and continuation of the long discredited system of convict contract labor; for its broken pledges, violated promises and more than wasted opportunities.

**Pledges Made On Economy Broken.**

To the people of Kentucky in support of their necessities and denunciations and to uphold and sustain them, I give the figures and the facts:

Hedged to "the most rigid economy" in the management of the public business, the present administration has not wiped out a dollar of the public debt; but has saved a penny of the public funds, but has lavished increased taxes and assessments and has increased expenditures in every department of the state.

This administration has collected in taxes and revenue from the people more money than was ever gathered by any other administration. Its total collected from all sources was \$39,471,000—an excess of \$11,000,000 more than the Wilson administration and more than \$6,000,000 more than the McCreary administration. Although these enormous additional amounts have been collected, the state interest-bearing debt has not been reduced, but has grown steadily year by year.

At the close of the Wilson administration the public interest-bearing debt was \$560,000. At the close of the McCreary administration this had increased to \$2,854,000. On June 30, 1915, the interest-bearing debt as shown on that date, had grown to \$3,556,000—and this notwithstanding the most patent attempt to juggle the figures and deceive the people of Kentucky. This bold, but unskillful attempt at deception was made by colluding in for payment and retelling on June 20, ten days before the close of the fiscal year, \$1,269,000 of state warrants.

Had it not been for this jugglery the interest-bearing debt would have stood at \$1,900,000. I make the charge that the interest-bearing debt will continue to rise from the figures of June 30 until they will reach at least \$4,500,000. From this showing it will be seen that while the Stanley administration has had \$11,000,000 more than the Wilson administration, and \$6,000,000 more than the McCreary administration, with which to meet the expenses of the state, and pay off the state debt, it has totally failed to do so; but while spending the money has caused the state debt to grow greater by at least \$1,500,000.

A comparison of monthly expenditures demonstrates the reason for this increase in the state debt. The Stanley administration has spent every month of its existence \$210,000 more than the McCreary administration, and \$16,000 more than the Wilson administration. The state's financial condition, like an individual, is best shown by the interest payments upon its debt. During the last fiscal year of Wilson's administration there was paid out in interest on outstanding warrants \$61,000.

During the last fiscal year of McCreary's administration there was paid out for the same purpose \$127,000. And for the last fiscal year of the Stanley administration—\$271,000—an increase of \$144,000 over McCreary and \$209,000 over Wilson.

## Failed To Show Unpaid Warrant.

In a recent speech at Louisville, the Hon. A. W. Barkley attempted to defend the financial record made by your present public servants. I am confident that the figures he used are those handed him by some "economy expert" in the auditor's office, because they fail to show that on the day after the Wilson administration assumed charge there was placed upon the treasurer's desk an unpaid warrant for back pay due school teachers amounting to \$334,935 and these same figures fail to include outstanding warrants and unpaid claims due prior to January 6, 1915, amounting to \$404,348.

These two sets of figures, when added together, make a total of \$1,339,000. They were not embraced in Mr. Barkley's statement and I am sure that he will at once correct his statement when he knows the true facts and finds that he has been deceived and misled.

Salaries in the educational department under Crabbe, admittedly the best superintendent of public instruction the state ever had, for three years totaled \$19,000. Under McCreary and Harnett these figures jumped to \$51,000, but under Stanley and Gilber's "economy" for the same

period they produced a salary list of \$37,000. Now under Stanley the total salary list under Wilson and McCreary combined. Some economy!

Some "rigid economy" stepped on the accelerator in the Department of Public Printing and Binding, and behold—it is costing the taxpayers \$40,784 per year more than it did under McCreary, making a total excess of more than \$120,000. While paper for the printing, although the price was fixed by an old contract, has been used so freely that it has cost under this administration \$68,000 more than ever before.

As a complete demonstration of our growing prosperity under Stanley's "economy"—he has paid on the state debt during the last year \$144,000 more interest than was ever paid by any other administration. So the story runs year by year and month by month; while the people look at their ever-increasing tax bills; behold every growing assessment and wonder where the money goes. Wondering will not stop this reckless extravagance, but voting might will.

## Useless Jobs Were Sustained.

This same administration upheld, induced and paid by my Democratic opponents, made the following promise to the people of Kentucky: "We favor the immediate abolition of all useless offices." They promised to bend the "fire-pitcher out," to send "the foresters back to the farm" and to "turn on the light." What has been the fulfillment? None, absolutely none. No abolition of useless offices—no heading off of fire marshals—no sending of city foresters back to the farm.

Nay! Nay! "The faithful" must be fed, the dividers of wards and precincts must be "taken care of," and more gas is turned into the official carriages, until the salary list exceeds the speed limit. Since the close of Wilson's administration there has been added to the salary list 105 new positions in old departments and 209 brand new jobs and positions have been created in new departments, making a total of 314 new names on the salary roll at an increased monthly cost of \$43,000 and an additional yearly outlay of \$258,000.

Verily, the faithful have been rewarded; truly the public trough has been thrown wide open—but the day of reckoning is at hand and finds the state treasury empty save for an enormous bundle of interest-bearing warrants which evidence the state's unpaid obligations. The gang, as mostly capered and cut the light fantastic in Capitol Square, but the people must pay the fiddler.

This same administration promised a "business administration" and to "render full and adequate service in every department of the state government." I unhesitatingly charge that never has any administration in any state shown such incompetency nor such absolute negligence in protecting and safeguarding the people's interest in matters of the most tremendous and vital importance.

## Give Facts of Harkness Case

In my limited time I can give only a brief outline of facts and incidents to justify this sweeping charge. In 1915 L. V. Harkness, one of the world's richest men, died intestate a resident of Fayette County, Kentucky, but claimed by New York as a resident of that state. That he was a resident of this state is now beyond dispute, and the full proof of his Kentucky residence was at the time of his death and afterwards a matter of public record in the Clerk's office of the Fayette County Court and in the Surrogate Court of New York City, and was readily available upon the state of Kentucky was entitled by law to the ad valorem tax upon his vast estate.

In April, 1916, two suits were instituted to collect the tax, one by the State, one by the County. The other by Sheriff Bradley. Both claiming the taxes due on an estate valued at \$150,000,000. After much jockeying for position and an exciting race for precedence, these suits in the County Court were settled on June 21. This settlement was made by an agreed judgment entered upon the judgment book of the Fayette County Court.

This "agreed" judgment placed the value of the estate at \$3,500,000, and gave judgment for a recovery for five years' taxes based upon this amount, amounting to the pitiful sum of \$289,000 for state and county. After deducting fees, penalties and the county's portion, the state for its share received only \$100,000. This compromise was made by and with the full knowledge and consent of the governor, the auditor, and the state's attorney general.

At the time of this "settlement" there was proof offered and available that the estate was worth \$33,790,700. It was generally estimated to be worth at least \$100,000,000 and the state revenue agent charged that it was worth \$120,000,000. Based upon Revenue Agent Dyer's figures, there was due the state in taxes for one year \$50,000, and for five years \$2,500,000. But this "business administration," in utter recklessness and almost criminal negligence, made this indefensible compromise.

## Big Sum Lost By State in Suit.

By the time the State of Kentucky has lost at one fell blow more than \$3,500,000. Think of it! Enough money to have built in every county in Kentucky a school-house costing \$25,000; enough to have paid every public servant of the state for more than a year, enough to have liquidated the entire state debt and stopped the payment yearly of \$175,000 in interest. In the name of every honest, capable man in Kentucky I denounce this shameful outrage upon the state.

But there is more to the story of "full and adequate service" rendered by this administration. About two years ago Mr. Robert W. Hingham died in Louisville, Ky., a legal resident of this state. There was not and never has been any question as to her domicile. The state was therefore clearly entitled to its legal tax upon this vast estate. That this estate was worth in the neighborhood of \$160,000,000 has always been understood. The only real service necessary for a proper settlement of the tax due to the state was to ascertain by competent appraisers its full and honest value.

Under these conditions the Stanley "business administration" made a contract with Messrs. Garnett, Hufaker & Gordon, attorneys of Louisville, Ky., by which it bound the state to pay these attorneys, for wholly unnecessary services, the sum of 5 per cent upon whatever sum was collected for the state if their action went be-

yond the Jefferson County Court. This estate is valued by the last appraisement at \$103,293,000, and upon this sum the state claims taxes due of \$4,704,000. At 5 per cent these attorneys will receive for their services the enormous fee of \$236,000.

There was never any real necessity for their employment. The services required could and should have been rendered by any competent attorney general and his assistants. But even if it was deemed necessary to employ counsel in the matter, competent and capable attorneys could have been secured for a reasonable fee—in comparison with the fee agreed upon—a nominal sum. As the matter stands today, this contract is unconscionable, unreasonable, and presents a case of needless waste of the public money.

## Should Have Discharged All.

Governor Black has, by recent correspondence, disbarred an attorney who was not named in the contract but who, by private agreement, was to receive one-fourth of the fee. By this action the governor went only one-fourth of the way; if he was justified in discharging one of these attorneys he should have discharged all. For months he has known all of the facts and all of the conditions surrounding this wretched transaction. If the people of Kentucky honor me by electing me governor of this commonwealth, I promise that one of my first official acts shall be the immediate discharge of all of these attorneys and the cancellation of their contract.

By this action I will save the taxpayers of Kentucky the entire fee in this case and a similar fee for the services rendered to date. I will discharge these attorneys under the well-settled law of Kentucky, and force them to an action to recover upon the bonds alone of service rendered. I refer to the settled law of this state contained in the following decisions of the state's highest court: Henry v. Vance, 63 S. W. 274. Breathitt Coal, Iron and Lumber Company v. Gregory, 24 S. W. 1101.

I further state that Hon. C. I. Dawson, Republican nominee for attorney general, can and will fully protect every interest of the state in this matter when it is placed in his hands.

But this is not all of the story. This administration has paid out to special favored attorneys and political henchmen a round sum of \$46,000 for special legal services which could and should have been rendered by the state's attorney general.

So runs the story of a "business administration" whose only visible proof of efficiency is the loss and waste of millions of the people's money. My opponent and the Democratic candidates for the state office uphold and condone these outrages. With every drop of blood in my body I denounce it; you who have suffered the loss can take your choice.

## Work Political Partisan Power.

As an evidence of its lack of vision and its utter contempt for public opinion Stanley and his followers have fastened upon the charitable and penal institutions of this state the blighting, damning policy of partisan political control. This backward, unscientific, inhuman and "cave-dweller" policy was imposed upon these institutions in the face of and despite the condemnation of the entire medical profession, the protest of every sane organization and over the objection of every good man and woman in Kentucky.

I challenge any honorable man to defend this action. Under this system the black hand of politics strangles efficiency, destroys scientific treatment, turns asylums into places of detention and makes of these institutions but part and parcel of a political system.

Under this system the final result has been the indictment of the superintendent of the School of Reform, the dismissal of the superintendent of the Feeble-Minded Institute and led at last in the home of the feeble-minded children, smothered and smothered, burning up with fever, dying of the "flu," crying through the long night for water, while in other wards insane children, their little bodies twisted in the agony of disease, were covered with vermin.

In the name of every helpless and defenseless inmate of these institutions, in the name of all those who love them and of all they once loved, in the sacred name and humanity, I denounce this abominable wrong. These institutions should be so operated as to reflect the heart and conscience of Kentucky; they should say for our people every day and every night, "I am my brother's keeper." During the next week I shall refer in detail to this subject and present to the state for its approval a nonpartisan board composed of men and women, to control and supervise these institutions, such a board as will destroy forever their political domination.

## Broke School Book Pledge.

In the platform of four years ago, upon which Stanley and his superintendent of public instruction sought the votes of the people, is found this pledge: "We favor the furnishing of common school textbooks to the pupils at the lowest cost consistent with good quality, but we are opposed to any sweeping change in the adoption of textbooks at the end of any fixed period."

What bitter contempt every honest man must feel for an administration which ruthlessly broke this solemn covenant made with the school children of Kentucky. Stanley and Gilber produced and created a hand-picked textbook committee, partisan through and through. When it met the governor, assisted by his superintendent of public instruction, sat upon the lid, dominated the commission, and it gave to the state a textbook adoption which caused the people of Kentucky to hesitate between a gigantic laugh and a doleful to commit murder.

This textbook commission, pledged against "sweeping changes" and for "books at the lowest cost," changed 85 per cent of the grade books and so doubled and raised their prices that they would have made the parents of Kentucky pay an additional cost of more than \$500,000 for their children's books.

It changed old books for new over the protest of 80 per cent of the county school superintendents. This board blithely adopted, at an increased valuation, books they had never seen or read, and which were in evidence only by their backs. It gravely and solemnly selected that grammatical

monstrously—that cross between a green and a laugh—"Dr. Hazzard's Physiology," the Nonesuch spelling, presented by Kiehl & Grinstead, and somebody's dictionary, which stopped at the latter "G."

Great was its ado. While the state held both its sides and its nose, there went up from throughout the land a universal demand for the immediate re-election of this textbook commission. The Court of Appeals declared the adoption illegal, and the board met with the present governor. After an interview which never ruffled a hair, provoked a "crom" word, or disturbed the talcum powder upon a single face, this "plink test" meeting came to a normious close, with not a member of the commission missing, and it hereupon proceeded to do some better in the way of adoption, but it still managed to change about 80 per cent of the books, and to materially increase their cost to the people.

## Many Children Without Books.

As a result of this piece of political blunders, the children of the state are in many localities without new books, in others the old books are being discarded while parents reach into their pockets to pay the difference. Will an intelligent people have the courage to vote their protest at the polls?

In order that our state may take due rank in the march of human progress, this "forward-looking administration" has fastened upon the state for the next five years the archaic, discredited system of convict contract labor. Every progressive state in the republic has either utterly abandoned this moran and economic failure or is seeking to do so, while Kentucky under a partisan Board of Control, fastens it more irrevocably upon us.

In June, 1916, the Board of Control hired by contract 400 able-bodied convicts to work nine hours a day, making shoes, at the price of 95 cents per day per man, the state to provide the working place, light, power, heat, etc. This contract is made renewable for four years on four months' notice. Effective in April, 1917, it contracted, under similar terms 300 able-bodied convicts to work nine hours a day making workmen's clothing in the Edgelyville Penitentiary, for 67½ cents per day per man. This contract is also made renewable for three years at the option of the contractor.

Another of similar import was made for 100 convicts, working ten hours per day, the state to receive 75 cents per day per man. This system is altogether vicious, the pay altogether inadequate, and the entire contracts such that no business man of reasonable judgment would have ever made them.

## Pay Guards To Watch Laborers.

To guard these prisoners as they produce goods to compete with free labor, the state provides at Edgelyville a salaried guard or employs for every eight prisoners a salaried guard for every four prisoners at Frankfort. For the sake of the unfortunate inmates of these institutions, who thought they have broken the laws of the state, may some day be good men, I protest against this "heart of burden" system, and in the name of every free laborer in Kentucky I demand its abolition.

In your name, people of Kentucky, these charges have been made and for your good they have been sustained. In fact, figures and evidence. This case is in your hands. You, and you alone, hold the verdict in the name of every broken promise and violated pledge, in the name of your wasted dollars and growing taxes, in the name of an empty treasury and an ever widening debt, in the name of the Harkness blunder, the Hingham contract grab and the text book scandal, in the name of the broken promises and better government, I appeal to you to cast the ballot of rebuke.

Let your ballot stand now and in the future as a warning to both parties that faith broken with the people brings the penalty of political defeat.

The Republican party presents to the people of Kentucky a plain, progressive platform, embodying a complete system of reform and constructive legislation. I heartily and fully endorse this platform—to me it is my word given to the people—and I solemnly pledge to its fulfillment, in letter and in spirit, the best efforts of my heart and mind.

As the first step for any lasting progress or development the state's affairs must be put upon a sound and business basis. We must realize our indebtedness and prepare to meet it. For this purpose my party is pledged to the strict economy, to the abolishment of every superfluous office, and to retrenchment in every department of state.

## Will Discard Old System.

The old fit-or-miss system of expenditures must be discarded and the budget system fully and correctly installed and rigidly followed. To operate the departments of state, to maintain law and order, to build roads, and further the cause of education, revenue is necessary and must be provided. The Republican party charges that every tax hound which now saps the back of the people has been produced by useless and reckless extravagance, and it believes that with proper economy many of theseills will permanently disappear.

My party believes that taxation should be just, fair and equitable upon every class and kind of property, and that every citizen should be honestly and equitably bear his full and fair share of tax duty. It is pledged to so revise and correct the present tax law as to secure these results, and to oppose to the use of arbitrary power, and condemn the present State Tax Commission for the arbitrary and unjust employment in administering the present tax law.

It is pledged to a thorough and exhaustive investigation into the manner in which the law has been administered, and to correct such abuses as have been the cause of just complaint. It is further pledged to preserve the principles of the classification of property to limit within reasonable bounds the arbitrary powers of the state tax board to increase assessments made by county boards, and to provide a summary and speedy method of appeal to the Court of Appeals from such arbitrary increases.

Under the present high assessments, with strict economy enforced, the present rate cost on property should be materially reduced, and to this end every effort should be put forth to bring all of the state's property to assessment and taxation.

## Will Improve Teachers' Pay.

The general condition of the common schools and school system, the method of supplying this department with revenue, and the wretched pay now given common school teachers, is deplored by every thoughtful citizen. To correct these conditions, my party is pledged to recommend and establish a comprehensive survey of the entire school system, for the purpose of giving a wise basis for soundly needed school legislation. We condemn the present system of paying teachers on the basis of failure to use its powers in the way of aid to correct present and long-existing evils. Something must be done and done at once to provide proper pay for common school teachers.

The wages paid them today shame the state. The schools of the state are of vastly more importance than all of its

their immediate needs. The election of a political candidate is a matter of party interest, but the election of a man who will make the state a better place for its children is a matter of state interest. Let us see that the state has the best.

The strain of politics too often betrays the motives of the judges. My party heartily takes advantage of the opportunity to elect a man who will make the state a better place for its children. Let us see that the state has the best.

Monthly best by nature, favorably situated geographically, Kentucky should long ago have taken gigantic strides in industrial and agricultural development. To stimulate such development, my party stands for good roads, for every assistance to this movement, for substantial aid to and extension of the agricultural department and its various activities, for increased aid to the state's educational system, for the agricultural and mechanical departments, and providing for special attention and assistance for farm extension work.

## Development Of State Resources.

We believe that every aid of this state should be given to further the full development of our great undeveloped resources, including coal, timber and oil. We deplore the manner in which the development of the oil industry of the state has been hampered, hindered and bewildered by unfortunate and misleading legislation and taxing methods, resulting in unjust and unfair assessments and unreasonable tax burdens upon oil leases and oil-bearing property. We favor the production of revenue by all necessary legislation, but we insist upon the abolition of all other taxes upon oil properties.

The Republican party is in favor of and stands for the repeal of every law and prohibition amendments to the federal and state constitutions, and pledges these amendments to maintain and enforce these amendments by all necessary legislation. I bind myself to uphold and fulfill these pledges.

Republican party is today and always has been the friend of American labor and it stands ready now to promote in every way possible its welfare. To secure beneficial results, promote co-operation, stimulate production and protect the workmen in their employment, I stand for the creation of a separate department of labor for due representation of labor upon the Workmen's Compensation Board, for such legislation as will prevent child labor and shall produce throughout the entire fields of industry better working places and working conditions.

My friends, I believe in public service. I believe that an office is a public trust. What we need in Kentucky is less politics and more business; fewer promises and more performance; more red pepper and less red tape; more saving in the pockets of the people and less extravagance in its expenditure. Above all else, and for the greatest good of the state we must destroy the old political system, which has almost destroyed Kentucky. This system is based and rooted in trade and barter and finds its unvarying expression in the payment of private political obligations with the gift of public office.

## Will Not Make Office Pledges.

Positions are pledged in advance in the heat of campaign and filled, not because of training, capacity and fitness, but in consideration of the delivery of political influence. Such officeholders are mere stooges with useless cynicism, clerks and officers, and turned the Capitol into a clearing house for the trade in political patronage. For the sake of the state, I have made my own race for my nomination. It was given me, without expectation, by the universal will of my party. I was not the candidate of any man or any set of men, or of any business or any interest. I have no promises, no promises, nor have any been made for me. I had rather be defeated in honor than to enter and wear the purple knowing that it will cover and hide a corrupt trade and bargain.

To secure my election to the exalted position of chief executive of this state, I shall not pledge a single office or make a single trade. When this great trust comes to me my hands shall be free to take it, my mind not bound by bargains, and, under God, my heart and conscience free to strive always for the best interests of my state. If in your wisdom you see fit to elect me governor of the commonwealth

I WILL—  
Reduce fiscal economy in the collection and expenditure of the public revenues, the leaks, abolish every useless office, and compel retrenchment in every department of state.

I WILL—  
Take the black hand of politics from the throat of the state's charities, penal institutions, and none other board for their control composed of men and women of such well-known character and ability that all will know that under such a board the evil of political domination will disappear forever, and the people's interests will be so secured as to reflect the real heart and soul and conscience of Kentucky.

I WILL—  
Appoint a state tax commission, without regard to politics, composed of such ability and fitness to will fairly, justly and equitably discharge their duties—and if they do not, they will be removed from office and tell the people why.

I WILL—  
Appoint a textbook commission, composed of capable thinkers from both parties, and demand that the books shall be public. I will protect the school children of the state, and for their benefit it will condemn the passages of laws to take the departments of education in state and county out of politics.

I WILL—  
Seek always and everywhere to promote real service, real progress and a full return in benefits for every dollar expended.

I WILL—  
Face the fact of the state's overwhelming debt, and by economy and a business administration of fiscal affairs seek to pay it without adding additional burdens to a already taxed people.

I WILL NOT—  
Put political resume appointment to office any unworthy or unqualified man, nor will I knowingly permit such an appointment by any public officer.

I WILL NOT—  
Employ attorneys at state expense, nor will I permit the settlement by compromise of state claims, but will compel their adjudication in the courts of law.

I WILL NOT—  
Abuse or misuse the pardoning power, nor will I pardon any guilty man, nor will I use this great power for political ends.

I WILL NOT—  
Barter or use my patronage to entrench my party or myself in power, but will seek to secure the confidence of a people merited by a fair and conscientious discharge of public trust.

I WILL NOT—  
While governor of Kentucky seek a nomination for any other office, nor will I become a candidate for any other public office.

I WILL NOT—  
Deceit the people's participation in their affairs, but by the wisest publicity I will seek their advice, their confidence, and the expression of their will.

Upon the issue as made I propose to wage my campaign. I love my state. Every Afro of my being thrills at the mention of her name. Every good impulse of my soul is dedicated to her service. I believe in her possibilities and her future. If love and hope, if energy and enthusiasm will prevail, I promise, with the assistance of the young and energetic men composing our state, to bring a new and a better day to Kentucky. The issue is in your hands. Count what may, I am sustained by the consciousness that in every word I have uttered I speak for the good of Kentucky and the welfare of its people.